DESTATIS
Statistisches Bundesamt

# Cyprus

## Statistical Country Profile

Edition 06/2023

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# Contents

# General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| **Nicosia** | **Greek, Turkish** | **Euro** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Germany
349,380

Cyprus
9,240

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **28** | **+73** | **31,466** | **51,775** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

6.0
5.6
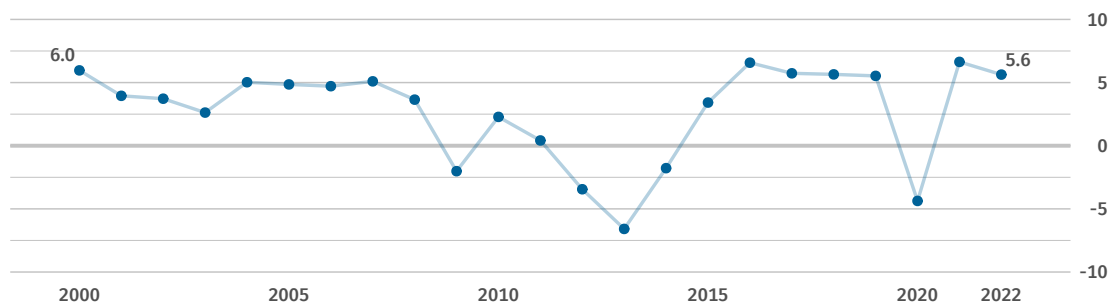
Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

14,465
31,466

Source: IMF-WEO

3
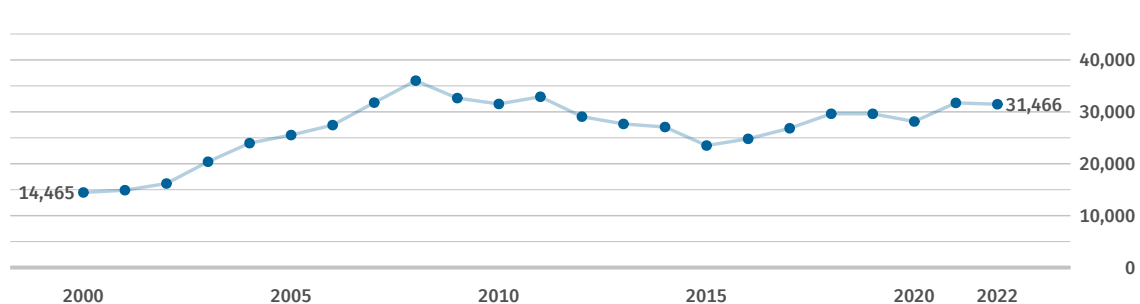
| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+8.4** | **86.5** | **+2.3** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
**% of GDP**



Source: IMF-WEO
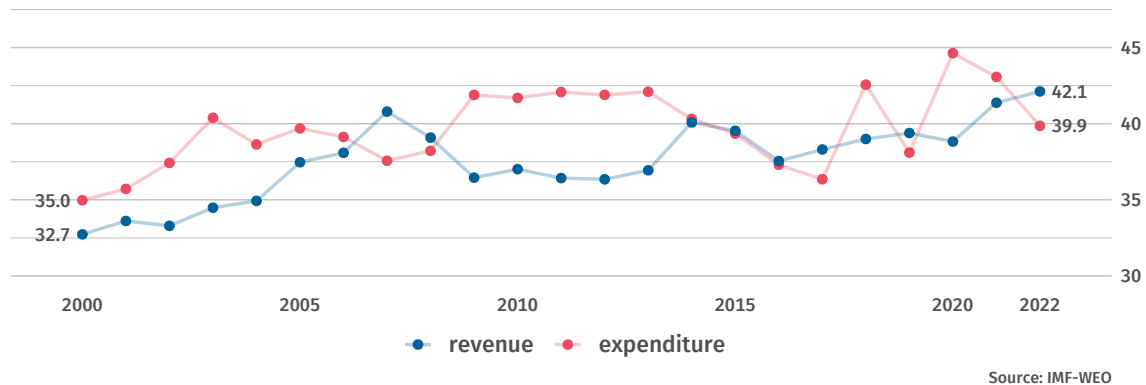
## General government net lending / borrowing
**% of GDP**



Source: IMF-WEO
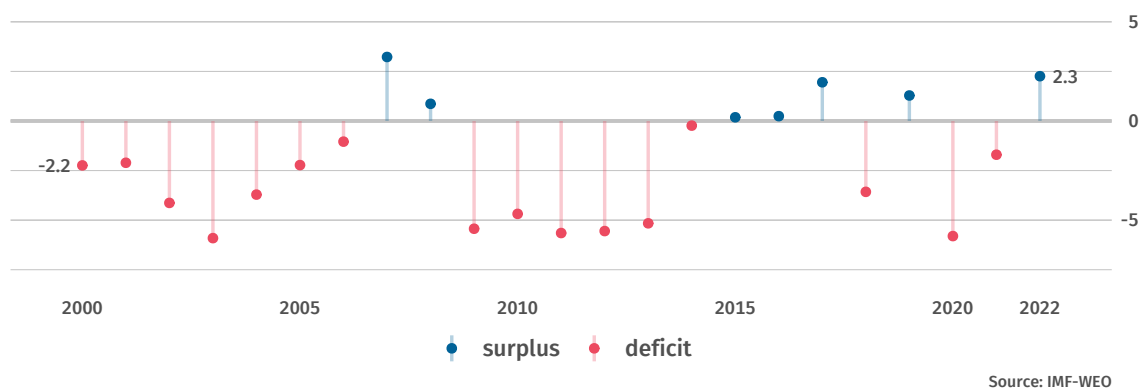
| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **406** | **413** | **0** | **-3** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1,244** | **132** | **83.2** | **79.2** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2021
**1,000**

Cyprus
1,244

Germany
83,196

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
**1,000**

Projection medium variant after 2021
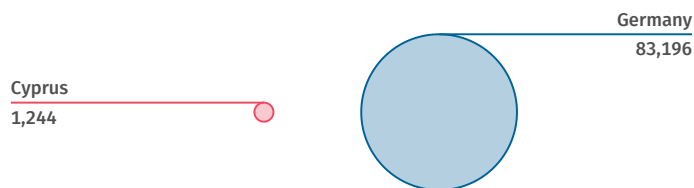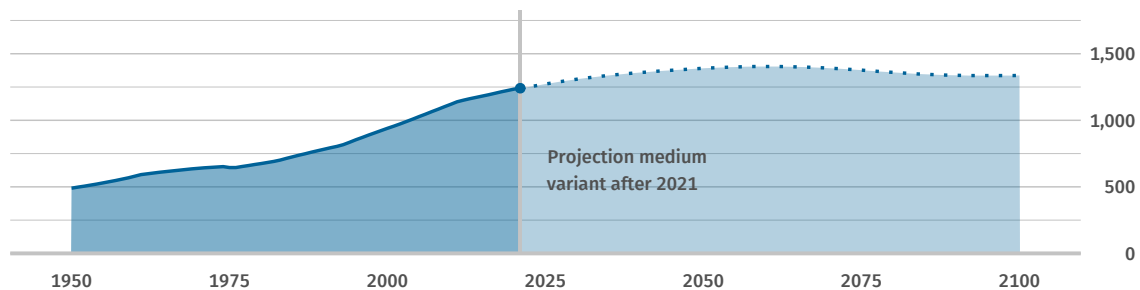
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
**proportion, %**

Projection medium variant after 2021

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

5

# Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **3.1** | **3.4** | **19.8** | **21.8** |
| (2019) | (2017) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# Education

| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| **6.1** | **12.0** | **8.3** | **3,966** |
| (2020) | (2017) | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **59.7** | **675** | **64.2** | **12.1** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2021) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

**Employment rate (persons aged 15+)**
%
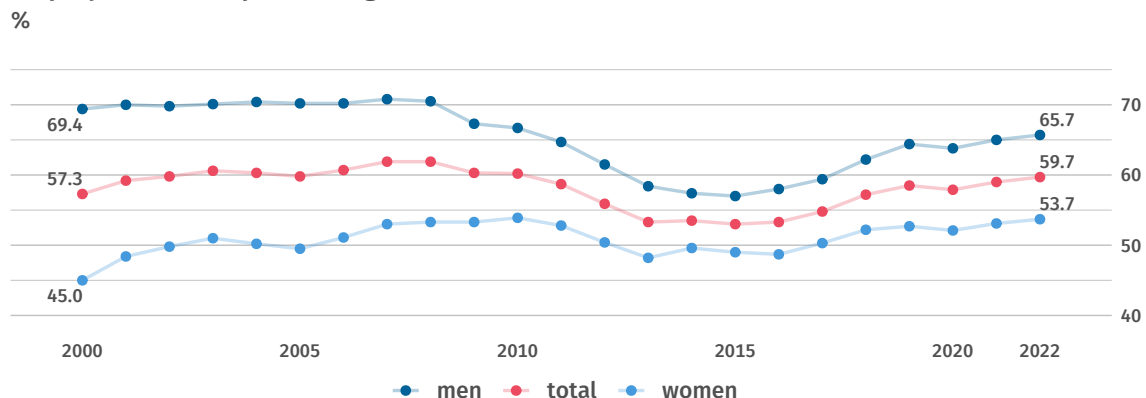


Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2020
%

**Employment**

| agriculture, forestry, fisheries | industry | services |
|---|---|---|
| 2.0 | 16.3 | 81.7 |

**Gross value added**

| agriculture, forestry, fisheries | industry | services | not specified |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.1 | 14.5 | 83.4 | 0.0 |

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **7.0** | **18.7** | **33.9** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2021) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%



●– youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ●– unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

7

# 🐷 Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) | Human Development Index (HDI) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient |
|---|---|---|
| value (0 low to 1 high) | rank (of 188 countries) | value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
| **0.896** | **29** | **31.7** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2020) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# 🏭 Production

### Index of industrial production
**2010=100**



Source: IMF-IFS
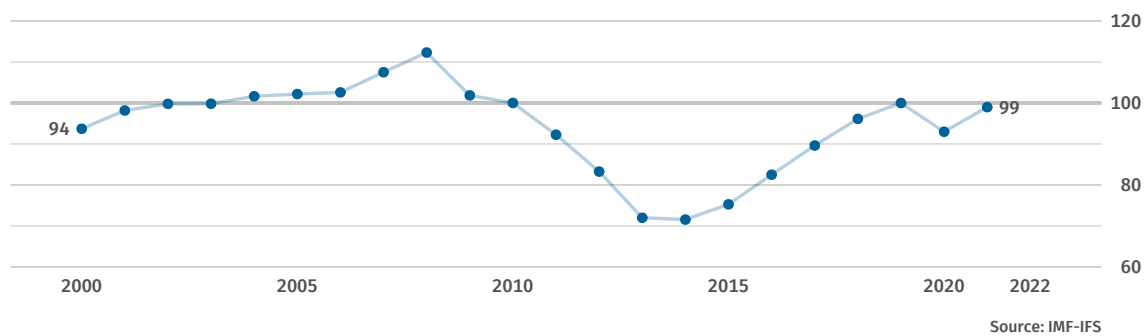
# 🚜 Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production | Agricultural land | Forest area |
|---|---|---|
| % since 2000 | % of land area | % of land area |
| **+-24** | **14.5** | **18.7** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

### Index of agricultural production
**2014 to 2016 = 100**



Source: FAO
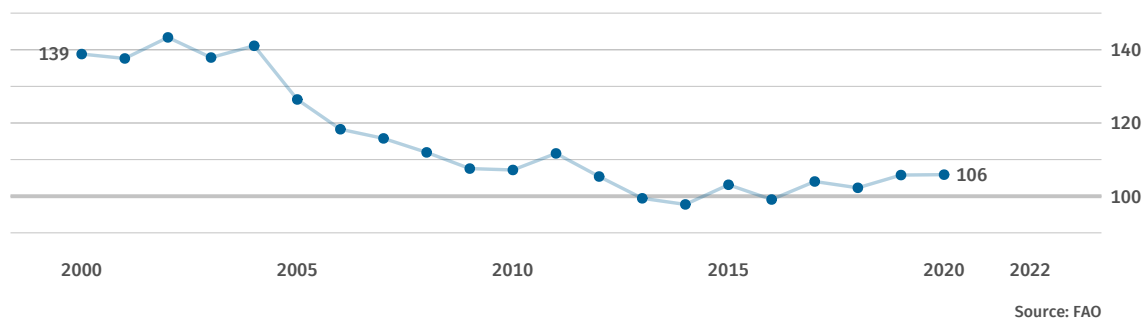
# 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **4.411** | **11.889** | **-7.477** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$



- exported goods, total
- imported goods, total
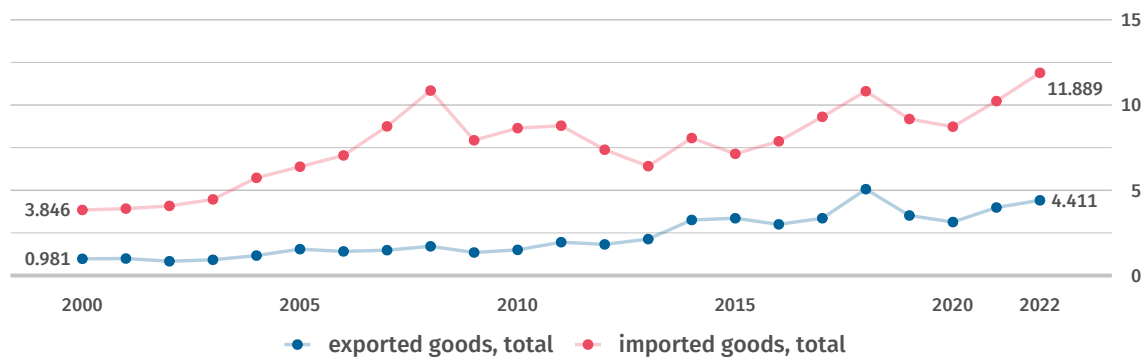
Source: UN Comtrade

## Foreign trade balance
bn US$



- trade surplus
- trade deficit
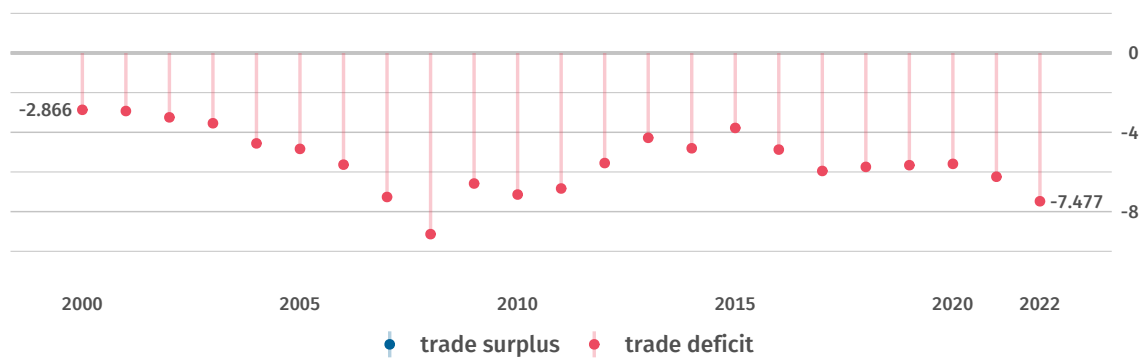
Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **106** | **2.4** | **632** | **5.3** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2022

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Lebanon | 8.7 |
| Greece | 7.7 |
| Marshall Islands | 7.6 |
| United Kingdom | 6.5 |
| British Virgin Islands | 6.1 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Greece | 23.9 |
| Italy | 10.2 |
| Germany | 6.2 |
| Netherlands | 5.1 |
| China | 5.0 |
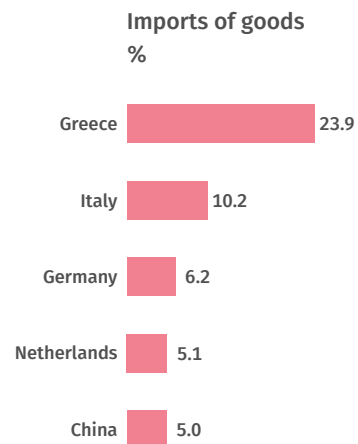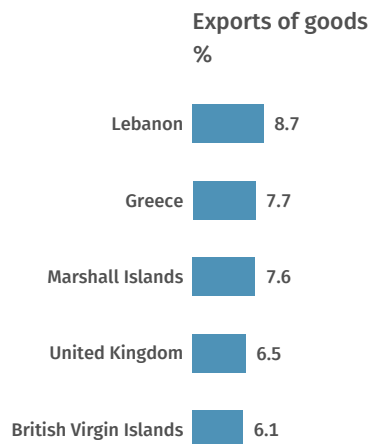
## Main commodities traded 2022

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Ships, boats | 32.0 |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 23.9 |
| Pharmaceutical products | 9.0 |
| Dairy produce, eggs, honey | 7.0 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 4.2 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 23.3 |
| Ships, boats | 11.5 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 5.6 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 5.5 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 5.1 |
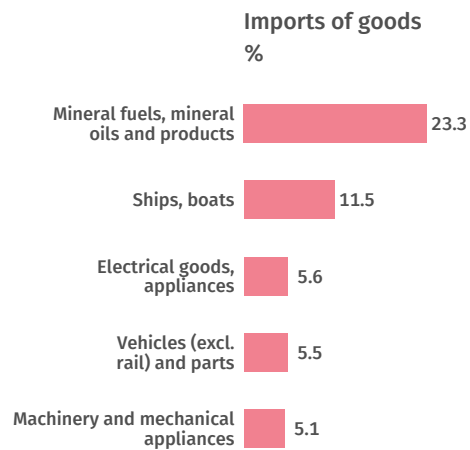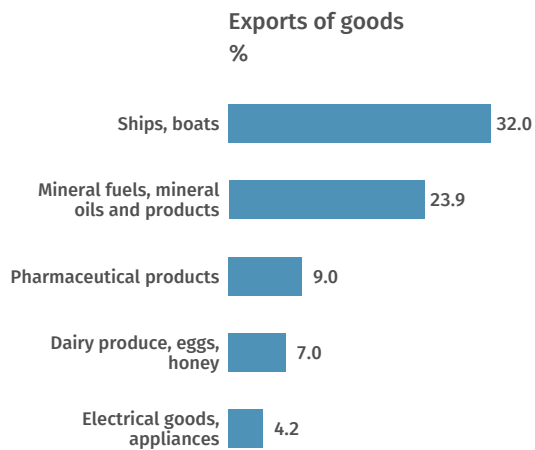
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# 🚚 Transport

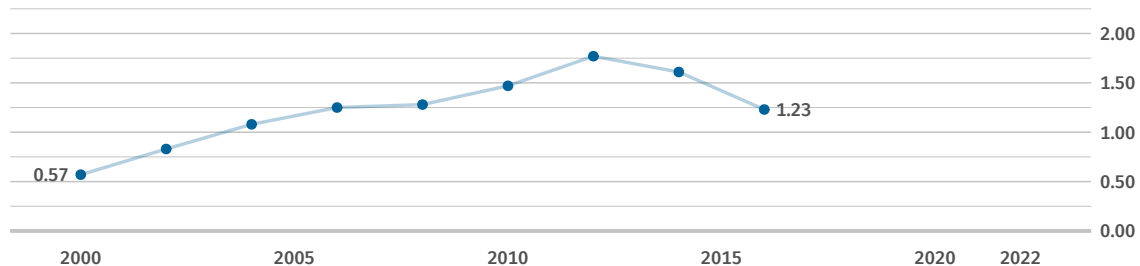| Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants | Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants | Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| **420** | **No data** | **83** |
| (2015) | | (2021) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

## Gasoline price at the pump
**US$ per litre**

0.57
1.23

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

# 🌿 Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita | Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita | Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita | Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| **5.6** | **1,676** | **3,549** | **12.1** |
| (2021) | (2014) | (2014) | (2019) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021
tonnes per capita

Cyprus
5.6

Germany
8.1
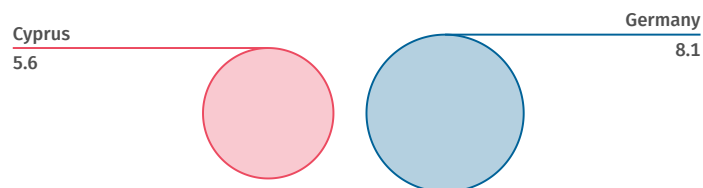
Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **0.5** | **1,256** | **43** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2019) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

## Dissemination of modern communication technology
**per 100 inhabitants**



● mobile cellular subscriptions   ● internet users   ● fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU
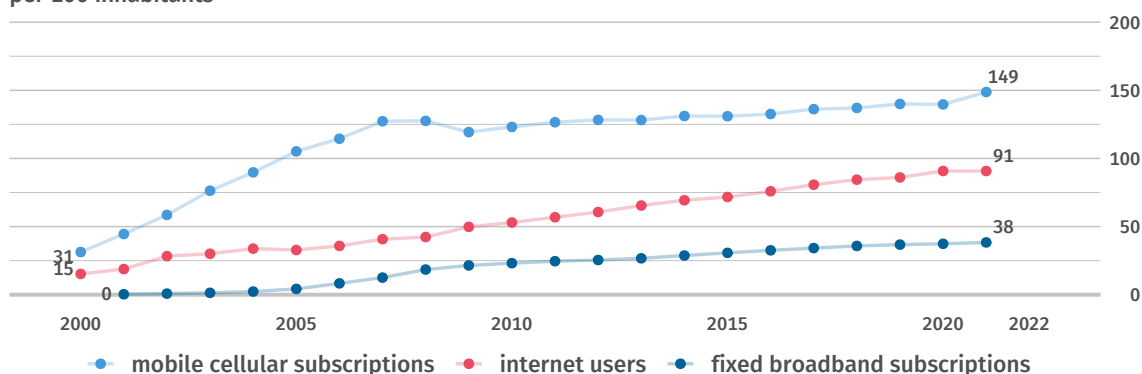
# Sources

| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
|---|---|
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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